IPA Approximations

```
palm, father, bra
a
æ
       trap, pad
       face
е
       bed
3
       quiet, focus (schwa)
ə
i
       feet
       s<u>i</u>t
Ι
       foot
Ծ
       ö (no English equivalent)
У
       thought, dawn
၁
       foil, coin
IC
       foal, bone
oυ
       h<u>o,</u> h<u>o</u>, h<u>o</u>
0
       goose, food
u
       cued, cute, mule
ju
       strut, mud, dull
٨
b
       buy, cab
       ich, durch (ich-Laut)
Ç
       (hue is an English approximation)
       <u>d</u>ye, ca<u>d</u>
d
       fan, calf
f
       guy, bag
g
       giant, badge, jam
d3
       measure
3
h
       high, ahead
       yellow, yes, hallelujah
j
       nigh, snide
n
       singing
ŋ
       pie, spy
р
       rye, try (English pronunciation)
r
       flipped "r" (no American English equivalent)
٢
       rolled "r" (no American English equivalent)
r
S
       sigh, mass
tſ
       china, catch
ts
       cats
ſ
       <u>shi</u>ning
θ
       thin
ð
       thy, breathe, father
٧
       vie, have
       loch, Chanukah (ach-Laut)
Χ
z
       haze, zebra
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